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Names beginning with de, la, le, van, von, etc., are indexed under the surname.

Abbreviations of Names of Firms, etc.

AATCC	American Association of Textile Chemists and Colorists
Acna	Aziende Colori Nazionali Affini
ACY	American Cynamid Co.
BASF	Badische Anilin- & Soda-Fabrik A.G.
BAY	Farbenfabriken Bayer A.G.
CFM	Cassella Farbwerke Mainkur A.G.
CGY	Ciba – Geigy Ltd
CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation
DIC	Dainippon Ink & Chemicals Inc.
DUP	E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Co Inc.
Fran	Produits Chimiques Ugine Kuhlmann
FW	VEB Chemiekombinat Bitterfeld
GAF	GAF Corpn
HOE	Hoechst A.G.
ICC	Interchemical Corpn
ICI	Imperial Chemical Industries plc
ICI(A)	Imperial Chemical Industries of Australia
ICI(US)	Imperial Chemical Industries of the United States
KVK	Kemisk Varek Koga A/S
KYK	Nippon Kayaku Co.
MCI	Mitsubishi Chemical Industries Ltd
MDW	Mitsui Chemical Industry Co. Ltd
MMM	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Corpn
NAC	Allied Chemical Corpn
NSK	Sumitomo Chemical Co. Ltd
Rhone Poulenc	Société des Usines Chimiques Rhone-Poulenc
S	Sandoz A.G., Sandoz Products Ltd
YCL	Yorkshire Chemicals plc

Symbols Used in index

The following symbols have been added, where appropriate, after the names of authors.

C	Communication
Corr	Correspondence
EP	Explanatory Paper
O	Obituary
P	Proceedings
SP	Sponsored Publication

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FW	VEB Chemiekombinat Bitterfeld
GAF	GAF Corpn
HOE	Hoechst A.G.
ICC	Interchemical Corpn
ICI	Imperial Chemical Industries plc
ICI(A)	Imperial Chemical Industries of Australia
ICI(US)	Imperial Chemical Industries of the United States
KVK	Kemisk Varek Koga A/S
KYK	Nippon Kayaku Co.
MCI	Mitsubishi Chemical Industries Ltd
MDW	Mitsui Chemical Industry Co. Ltd
MMM	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Corpn
NAC	Allied Chemical Corpn
NSK	Sumitomo Chemical Co. Ltd
Rhone Poulenc	Société des Usines Chimiques Rhone-Poulenc
S	Sandoz A.G., Sandoz Products Ltd
YCL	Yorkshire Chemicals plc

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ABBREVIATIONS FOR WORDS OTHER THAN NAMES OF UNITS

used in The Journal of the Society of Dyers and Colourists

These are printed in roman (upright) type. Lower case letters should be used for the whole abbrevations, i.e. D.C. not D.c. For these abbreviation full stops are used. In verbal text, however, it is recommended that with few exceptions words should be spelt in full. (Traditional exceptions include 'a.c.' for 'alternating current' when used as an adjective; 'r.m.s.' for 'root mean square'.)

No distinction is made between singular and plural.

In special cases abbreviations other than those listed may be used, but as far as possible they will be given either as in standard English dictionaries or in BS 1991 : Part 1 : 1967.

For names of units see J.S.D.C., 94 (October 1978) 448

absolute	abs.
acetyl	Ac
alkyl radical (in chemical formula)	Alk
alternating current	a.c.
anhydrous	anhyd.
anthraquinone	AQ
approximate,-ly	approx., ca
aqueous	aq.
aryl radical (in chemical formula)	Ar
asymmetric (applied to organic compounds)	as-
atomic	at.
atomic weight	at. wt
average	av.
boiling point	b.p.
British Patent	BP
calculated	calc.
centre of gravity	c.g.
concentrated	conc
concentration	concn
configuration (carbohydrates and amino acids)	D-,L-
constant	const.
crease resist	CR
crystaline,-lised	cryst.
cubic centimetre (etc.)	cm^3 (etc.)
cycle	c
decomposition	decomp.
degree of polymerisation	DP
degree of substitution	DS
denier	den.
derivative	deriv.
dextrorotary	*dextro.* (+)-
diameter, inside	i.d.
diameter, outside	o.d.
dimethylformamide	DMF
dimethylolethyleneurea	DMEU
dimethylolpropyleneurea	DMPU
dimethyloldihydroxyleneurea	DMDHEU
dilute	dil.
direct current	d.c.
distilled	dist.
electromagnet resonance	e.m.r.
electromotive force	e.m.f
electron spin resonance	e.s.r.
equation	eqn
equimolecular	equimol.
equivalent	equiv.
ethyl	Et
experiment	expt
experimental	exptl
fluorescent brightener	FB
fluorescent whitening agent	FWA
freezing point	f.p.
gas liquid chromatography	g.l.c.
German Patent	German P
greater than	>
Greenwich mean time	G.M.T.
halogen (in chemical formula)	Hal
high performance liquid chromatography	h.p.l.c
high temperature	HT
hour	h
infrared	i.r.
inorganic	inorg.
insoluble	insol.
laevorotatory	*laevo*, (–)-
less than	<
liquid	liq.
liquor:goods ratio	LR
logarithm (decadic)	log
logarithm (natural)	ln
maximum	max.
melamine-formaldehyde	MF
melting point	m.p.
meta-	*m-*
methyl	Me
minimum	min.
minute	min
molar concentration	M
molecular, molecule	mol.
molecular weight	mol.wt
nanometre	nm
normal (concentration)	N
normal (organic compound)	n-
not greater than	≯
not less than	≮
nuclear magnetic resonance	n.m.r
organic	org.
ortho-	*o-*
ounce	oz
observed	obs.
on weight of fibre	o.w.f.
para-	*p-*
parts per million	p.p.m.
per cent	% (or in full)
phenyl	Ph
poly(vinly acetate)	PVAc
poly(vinyl alcohol)	PVA
poly(vinyl chloride)	PVC
potential difference	p.d.
precipitate	ppt.
precipitated	pptd
precipitation	pptn
preparation	prep.
proportional to	∝
qualitative(ly)	qual.
quantitative(ly)	quant.
radio frequency	r.f.
recrystallised	recryst.
relative humidity	r.h.
revolutions per minute	rev./min
root means square	r.m.s.
saturate(d)	sat.
second	s
soluble	sol.
solution	soln
standard temperature and pressure	s.t.p.
substituted	subst.
substitution on nitrogen, oxygen, etc	*N-*, *O-*, etc.
symmetrical (organic compound)	*s-*
temperature	temp.
tertiary (organic compound)	t-
thin layer chromatography	t.l.c.
Unites States Patent	USP
ultraviolet	u.v.
unsaturated	unsat.
unsubstituted	unsubst.
urea-formaldehyde	UF
vacuum	vac.
vapour density	v.d.
vapour pressure	v.p.
volume	vol.
weight	wt